

# Pressure valve

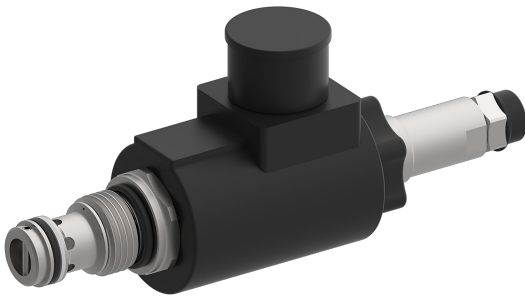
## Relief function

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$Q_{\max} = 60 \text{ l/min}$ ,  $p_{\max} = 400 \text{ bar}$

pilot operated, main stage in spool type, proportional solenoid

Type series: DBVSA-1L...



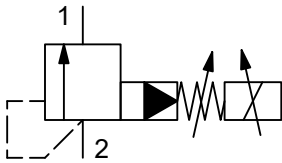
- Screw-in cartridge valve
- For cavity AL
- All external parts with zinc-nickel plating according to DIN EN ISO 19598
- Installation in threaded port body type GALA
- Seated pilot stage
- Fail-safe function
- Excellent stability over the whole pressure and flow range
- High pressure wet-armature solenoids
- The slip-on coil can be rotated, and it can be replaced without opening the hydraulic envelope
- Various plug-connector systems and voltages are available

### Description

The proportional pressure-reducing valves, series DBVS\_-1L... , are size 5, pilot-operated, high performance screw-in valves with a 3/4-16 UNF-2A mounting thread. They consist of a spool-type main stage and a leak-free, poppet-type pilot stage with a rising characteristic. Thanks to the damping of the solenoid armature, these pressure-relief cartridges exhibit excellent stability over the whole pressure and flow range. With these proportional pressure-relief cartridges, the relief pressure is dependent on the electrical control current and can be continuously varied. Any pressure at port 1 is additive to the valve setting at port 2, therefore port 1 should preferably be connected directly to tank. In control mode, the relief

pressure is proportional to the change in the required value (amplifier output current). To obtain a reliable pressure setting over the entire pressure range, the overall pressure range is divided into different pressure levels. These valves are mainly used in certain mobile and industrial applications to limit the system pressure. The setting is by means of an adjusting spindle. The slip-on coils can be replaced without opening the hydraulic envelope and can be positioned at any angle through 360°. All external parts of the screw-in valves are zinc-nickel plated and are thus suitable for use in the harshest operating environments. For installation and further information, please refer to the section related data sheets.

## Symbol



## Technical data

| General characteristics      | Description, value, unit  |
|------------------------------|---|
| Function group               | Pressure valve  |
| Function                     | Relief function   |
| Design                       | Screw-in cartridge valve  |
| Controls                     | proportional solenoid   |
| Characteristic               | pilot operated, main stage in spool type                                  |
| MTTFd value                  | 150 years   |
| Construction size            | NG 5  |
| Thread size                  | 3/4-16 UNF-2A   |
| Mounting attitude            | unrestricted (preferably vertical, coil down)                             |
| Weight                       | 0.40 kg   |
| Cavity acc. factory standard | For cavity AL   |
| Tightening torque steel      | 40 Nm   |
| Tightening torque aluminium  | 40 Nm   |
| Tightening torque tolerance  | ± 10 %  |
| Minimum ambient temperature  | - 30 °C   |
| Maximum ambient temperature  | + 50 °C   |
| Surface protection           | All external parts with zinc-nickel plating according to DIN EN ISO 19598 |
| Sealing material             | see ordering code   |
| Seal kit order number        | NBR: DS-284-N / FKM: DS-284-V   |

| Hydraulic characteristics   | Description, value, unit  |
|---|---|
| Maximum operating pressure  | 400 bar   |
| Restriction of the operating pressure                                       | 250 bar <sup>1)</sup>   |
| Maximum flow rate   | 60 l/min  |
| Flow direction  | see symbol  |
| Hydraulic fluid   | HL and HLP mineral oil according to DIN 51 524;<br>other fluids on request! |
| Minimum fluid temperature   | - 30 °C   |
| Maximum fluid temperature   | + 70 °C   |
| Viscosity range   | 15 ... 380 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (cSt)   |
| Recommended viscosity range   | 20 ... 130 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (cSt)   |
| Minimum fluid cleanliness<br>(cleanliness class according to ISO 4406:1999) | class 18/16/13  |

| Hydraulic characteristics  | Description, value, unit  |
|----------------------------|---|
| Opening pressure           | ...90 / ...150 / ...230 / ...300 / ...330 bar   |
| Internal leakage flow rate | pressure range 090: ...0.15 l/min pressure range 150: ...0.25 l/min pressure range 230: ...0.36 l/min pressure range 300/330: ...0.45 l/min |


**NOTE!**

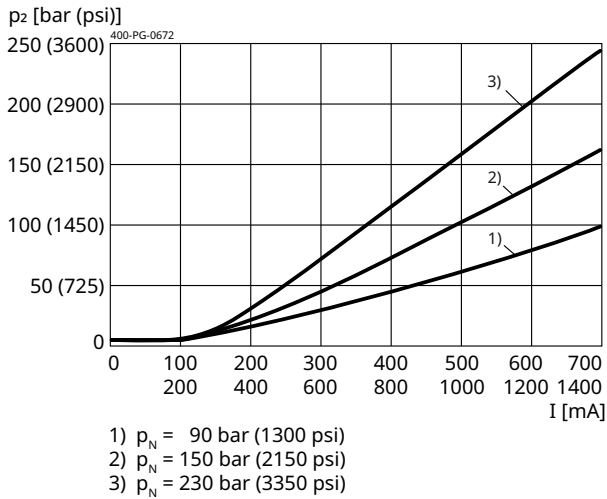
<sup>1)</sup> Please note that any tank or return-line pressures acting at port 1 are additive to the pressure setting at port 2.

| Electric characteristics                                 | Description, value, unit  |
|--|---|
| Actuator type  | solenoid coil   |
| Solenoid coils type                                      | D36   |
| Supply voltage DC  | 12/24 V DC  |
| Supply voltage tolerance                                 | ± 10 %  |
| Control current  | 12 V = 0...1400 mA / 24 V = 0...700 mA  |
| Nominal power consumption                                | 17 W  |
| Relative duty cycle                                      | 100 %   |
| Minimum ambient temperature                              | - 30 °C   |
| Maximum ambient temperature                              | + 50 °C   |
| Coil resistance R  | Cold value at 20°C<br>12 V = 5.8 Ω<br>24 V = 21 Ω<br>max. warm value<br>12 V = 8.6 Ω<br>24 V = 32 Ω               |
| Recommended PWM frequency                                | 200 Hz  |
| Response sensitivity with PWM                            | < 1 % I <sub>N</sub>  |
| Reproducibility with PWM                                 | < 2 % p <sub>N</sub>  |
| Hysteresis with PWM                                      | 2...4 % I <sub>N</sub>  |
| Reversal error with PWM                                  | 2...4 % I <sub>N</sub>  |
| Electrical connection coil                               | several connection types available, see ordering code   |
| Protection class solenoid coil to ISO 20 653 / EN 60 529 | IP 65 / IP 67 / IP 69K, see "Ordering code"<br>(with appropriate mating connector and proper fitting and sealing) |

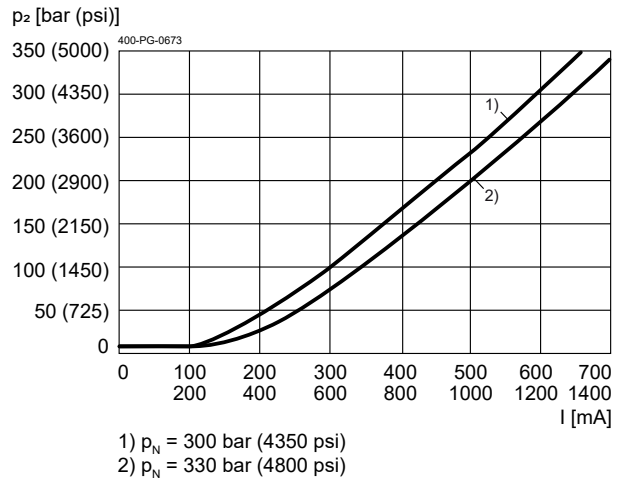
# Performance graphs

measured with oil viscosity 33.0 mm<sup>2</sup>/s (cSt)

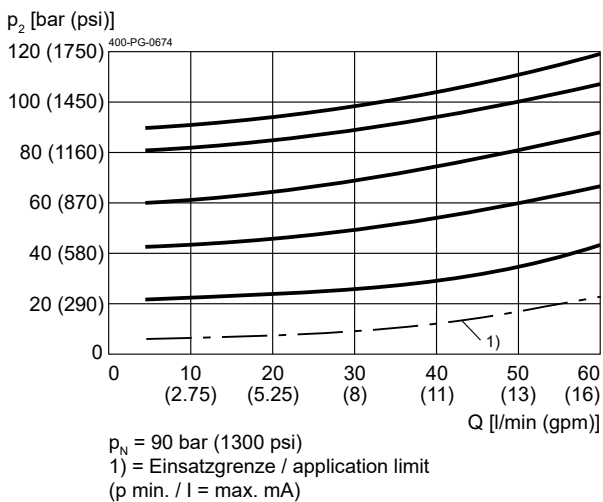
## p = f (I) Pressure adjustment



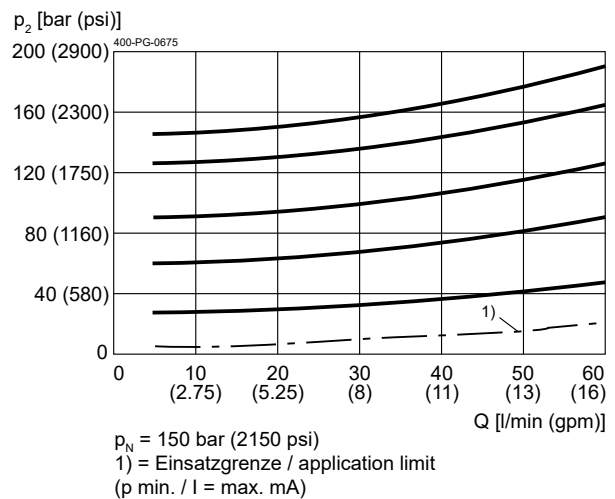
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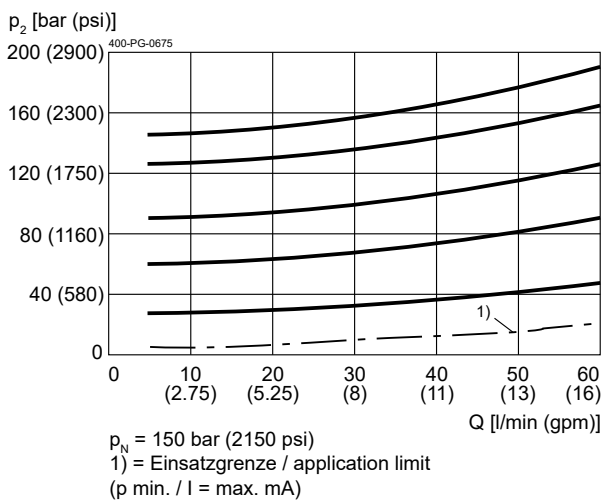
## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate



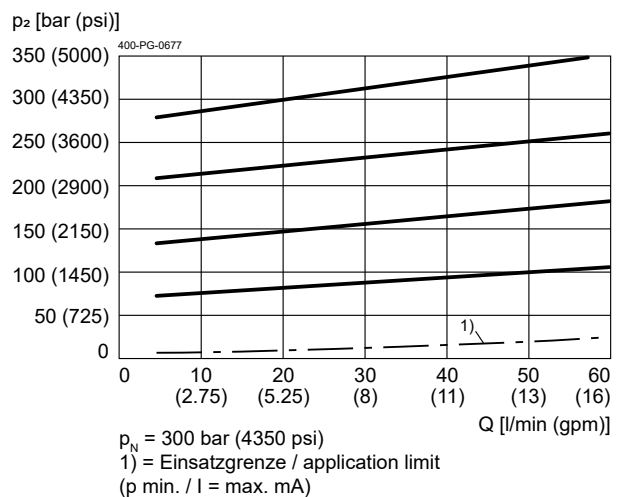
## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate



## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate

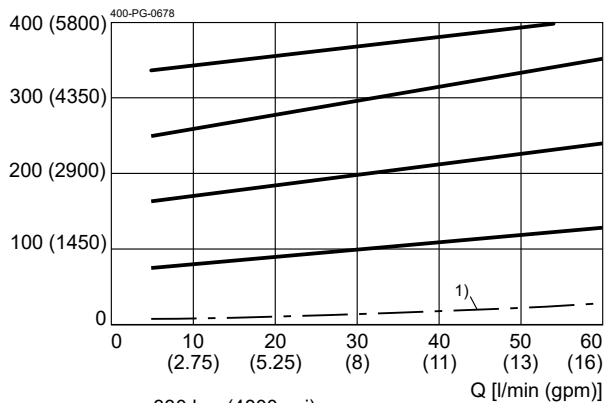


## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate



$p = f(Q)$  Pressure-flow rate

$p_2$  [bar (psi)]

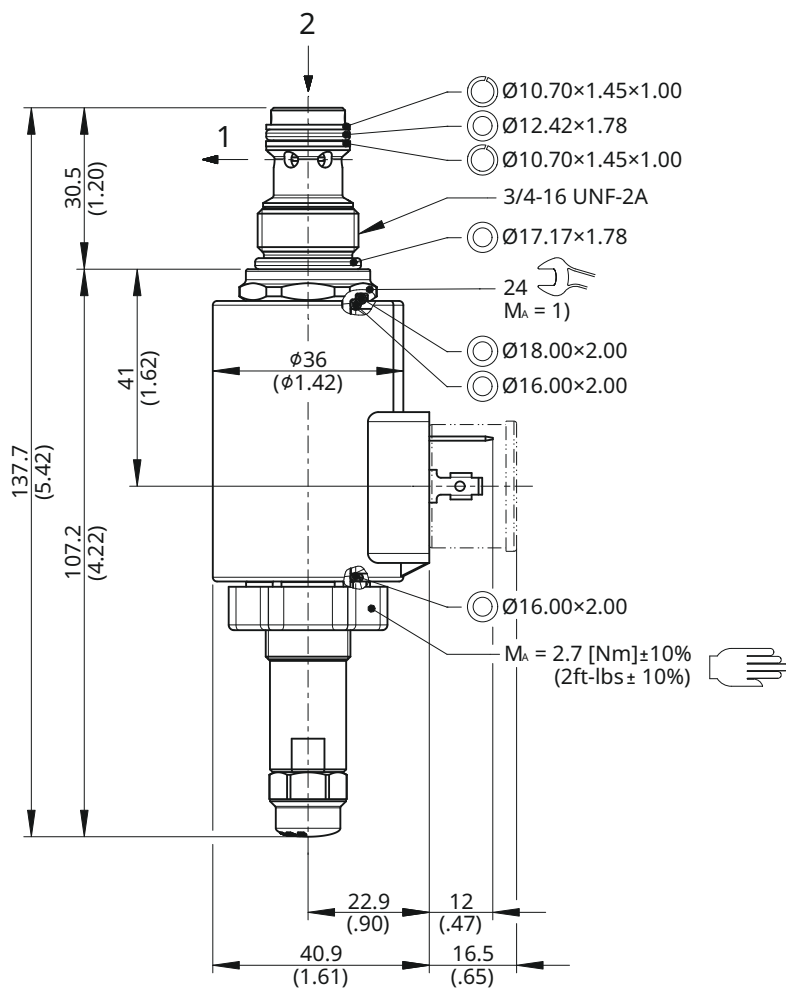


$p_N = 330 \text{ bar (4800 psi)}$

1) = Einsatzgrenze / application limit  
(p min. / l = max. mA)

## Dimensions and sectional view

Beispiel für die Masseinheit:  
Exampel for the dimensional units:  
0.79 = 0.79 mm millimeter  
(.031) = 0.031" inch



## Installation information



### NOTE!

To achieve the screw-in valve's maximum performance rating, fit the solenoid coil as shown (with the plug pins nearest the valve body).



### NOTE!

1) When fitting the screw-in cartridge valve, use the specified tightening torque. The value can be found in the chapter "Technical data".



### ATTENTION!

To prevent any pressure surges, port 1 must be routed to tank with the least possible back-pressure. Any tank pressure acting at port 1 is additive to the pressure setting at the main port 2.



### ATTENTION!

Only qualified personnel with mechanical skills may carry out any maintenance work. Generally, the only work that should ever be undertaken is to check, and possibly replace, the seals. When changing seals, oil or grease the new seals thoroughly before fitting them.

## Manual pressure setting

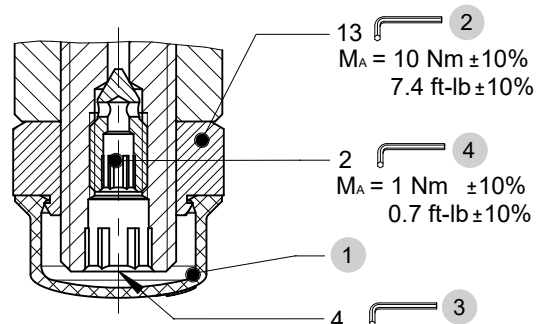
These inverse proportional pressure-relief cartridges are equipped as standard with an integral manual pressure setting. If a proportional solenoid is faulty, for example, this manual pressure setting enables the required pressure to be set mechanically. The manual pressure setting can also be used to make minor pressure adjustments directly at the system.

### Note!

Any changes to the manual pressure setting have a direct effect on the factory settings.

1. Remove the protective cap ①.
2. Loosen the lock nut ②.
3. Unscrew (turn to left) the adjusting spindle ③ until the required pressure is set.

4. Tighten the lock nut ② to the specified torque.
5. Fit the protective cap ①.

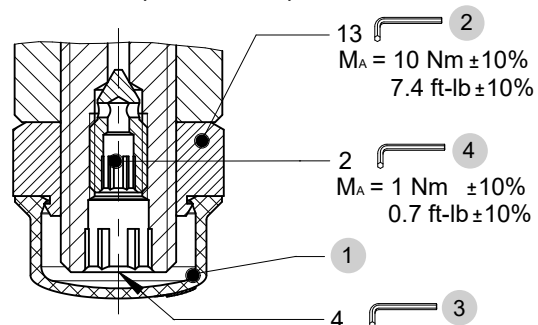


## Reset to factory settings

To reset the proportional pressure-relief cartridges to their initial position (the factory setting), a constant flow rate and a pressure gauge that measures the pressure in the main port A are needed. The pressure setting must not exceed the nominal pressure of the spring range in use. The procedure is as follows:

1. Ensure that the solenoid coil is de-energized.
2. Remove the protective cap ①.
3. Loosen the lock nut ②.
4. Unscrew the adjusting spindle ③ to its end-stop.
5. screw in the adjusting spindle ③ until the pressure on the gauge reaches the nominal pressure (pN) of the spring range in use.

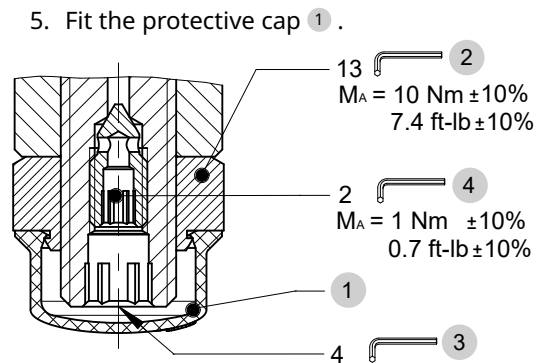
6. Tighten the lock nut ② to the specified torque.
7. Fit the protective cap ①.



## Air-bleeding

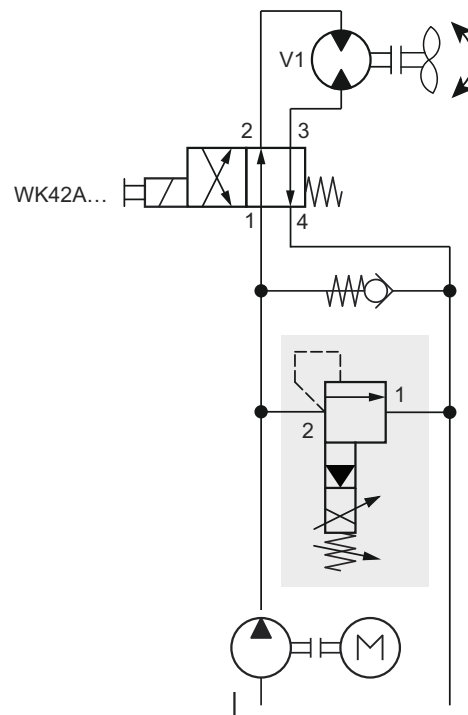
If necessary, air can be purged from these proportional pressure-reducing cartridges by using the integral air-bleed screw. If the cartridge is mounted as preferred (solenoid coil hanging), the valve behaves as self-venting. To vent the valve, follow these steps:

1. Remove the protective cap ①.
2. Loosen the air-bleed screw ④ approx. 2 turns.
3. Switch the pressure-relief cartridge ON/OFF several times until no more air bubbles escape.
4. Tighten the air-bleed screw ④ to the specified torque.



## Application example

The application example shows a reversible fan drive.



## Ordering code

|         |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
|---------|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|
|         | Ex. | D   | B | V | S | A | - | 1 | L | - | 300 | - | 5 | N | - | 3 | 24 | D | - |
| D       | =   | pressure-control valve  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| B       | =   | pressure relief valve   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| V       | =   | pilot operated  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| S       | =   | electrically operated, D36, 8 W, proportional                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| A ... Q | =   | standard model according to valid data sheet                          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| Z ... R | =   | special model (on request)  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 1       | =   | pressure relief with internal spring space relief                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| L       | =   | cavity type DC  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 090     | =   | pressure range ...90 bar / ...1300 psi                                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 150     | =   | pressure range ...150 bar / ...2150 psi                               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 230     | =   | pressure range ...230 bar / ...3350 psi                               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 300     | =   | pressure range ...300 bar / ...4350 psi                               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 330     | =   | pressure range ...330 bar / ...4800 psi                               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 5       | =   | nominal size 5  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| N       | =   | NBR (nitril-butadien-rubber / BUNA) seals <b>(standard)</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| V       | =   | FKM (fluorocarbon rubber / VITON) seals<br>(special seals on request) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| 1 ... 9 | =   | technical design no. (omit by ordering)                               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| ...     | =   | voltage e.g. 24 (24 V)  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| D       | =   | current DC  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| (blank) | =   | DIN EN 175301-803 connection  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| T       | =   | DIN EN 175301-803 connection  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| M100    | =   | DIN EN 175301-803 connection  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| J       | =   | Junior Timer plug connection  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| JT      | =   | Junior Timer plug connection  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| I       | =   | Junior Timer plug connection  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| IT      | =   | Junior Timer plug connection  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| D       | =   | Deutsch plug connection DT04-2P                                       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
| DT      | =   | Deutsch plug connection DT04-2P                                       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |
|         |     | other plug-variants, please consult BUCHER.                           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |



### IMPORTANT!

Not every combination of voltage values, current type and plug connections available.

## Related data sheets

| Reference                    | Description                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <a href="#">400-P-040011</a> | Form tools                        |
| <a href="#">400-P-040171</a> | Cavity AL                         |
| <a href="#">400-P-120110</a> | Solenoid coil D36                 |
| <a href="#">400-P-720101</a> | Threaded port body GALA           |
| <a href="#">400-P-010101</a> | MTTFd Values for Hydraulic Valves |

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