

# Pressure valve

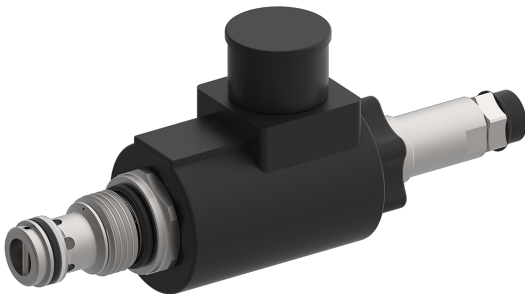
## Relief function

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$Q_{\max} = 15 \text{ gpm}$ ,  $p_{\max} = 5700 \text{ psi}$

pilot operated, main stage in spool type, proportional solenoid

Type series: DBVSA-1L...



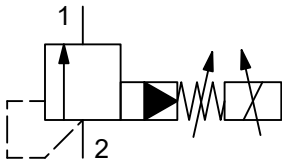
- Screw-in cartridge valve
- For cavity AL
- All external parts with zinc-nickel plating according to DIN EN ISO 19598
- Installation in threaded port body type GALA
- Seated pilot stage
- Fail-safe function
- Excellent stability over the whole pressure and flow range
- High pressure wet-armature solenoids
- The slip-on coil can be rotated, and it can be replaced without opening the hydraulic envelope
- Various plug-connector systems and voltages are available

### Description

The proportional pressure-reducing valves, series DBVS\_-1L... , are size 5, pilot-operated, high performance screw-in valves with a 3/4-16 UNF-2A mounting thread. They consist of a spool-type main stage and a leak-free, poppet-type pilot stage with a rising characteristic. Thanks to the damping of the solenoid armature, these pressure-relief cartridges exhibit excellent stability over the whole pressure and flow range. With these proportional pressure-relief cartridges, the relief pressure is dependent on the electrical control current and can be continuously varied. Any pressure at port 1 is additive to the valve setting at port 2, therefore port 1 should preferably be connected directly to tank. In control mode, the relief pressure is

proportional to the change in the required value (amplifier output current). To obtain a reliable pressure setting over the entire pressure range, the overall pressure range is divided into different pressure levels. These valves are mainly used in certain mobile and industrial applications to limit the system pressure. The setting is by means of an adjusting spindle. The slip-on coils can be replaced without opening the hydraulic envelope and can be positioned at any angle through 360°. All external parts of the screw-in valves are zinc-nickel plated and are thus suitable for use in the harshest operating environments. For installation and further information, please refer to the section related data sheets.

## Symbol



## Technical data

General characteristics	Description, value, unit
Function group	Pressure valve
Function	Relief function
Design	Screw-in cartridge valve
Controls	proportional solenoid
Characteristic	pilot operated, main stage in spool type
MTTFd value	150 years
Construction size	NG 5
Thread size	3/4-16 UNF-2A
Mounting attitude	unrestricted (preferably vertical, coil down)
Weight	0.88 lb
Cavity acc. factory standard	For cavity AL
Tightening torque steel	30 ft·lb
Tightening torque aluminium	30 ft·lb
Tightening torque tolerance	± 10 %
Minimum ambient temperature	- 22 °F
Maximum ambient temperature	+ 122 °F
Surface protection	All external parts with zinc-nickel plating according to DIN EN ISO 19598
Sealing material	see ordering code
Seal kit order number	NBR: DS-284-N / FKM: DS-284-V

Hydraulic characteristics	Description, value, unit
Maximum operating pressure	5700 psi
Restriction of the operating pressure	3600 psi <sup>1)</sup>
Maximum flow rate	15 gpm
Flow direction	see symbol
Hydraulic fluid	HL and HLP mineral oil according to DIN 51 524; other fluids on request!
Minimum fluid temperature	- 22 °F
Maximum fluid temperature	+ 158 °F
Viscosity range	15 ... 380 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (cSt)
Recommended viscosity range	20 ... 130 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (cSt)
Minimum fluid cleanliness (cleanliness class according to ISO 4406:1999)	class 18/16/13

Hydraulic characteristics	Description, value, unit
Opening pressure	...1300 / ...2100 / ...3300 / ...4300 / ...4700 psi
Internal leakage flow rate	pressure range 1300 psi: ...0.04 gpm pressure range 2100 psi: ...0.065 gpm pressure range 3300: ...0.093 gpm pressure range 4300/4700psi: ...0.12 gpm


**NOTE!**

1) Please note that any tank or return-line pressures acting at port 1 are additive to the pressure setting at port 2.

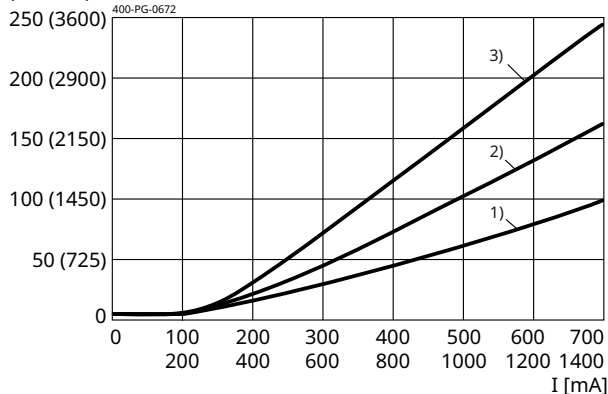
Electric characteristics	Description, value, unit
Actuator type	solenoid coil
Solenoid coils type	D36
Supply voltage DC	12/24 V DC
Supply voltage tolerance	± 10 %
Control current	12 V = 0...1400 mA / 24 V = 0...700 mA
Nominal power consumption	17 W
Relative duty cycle	100 %
Minimum ambient temperature	- 22 °F
Maximum ambient temperature	+ 122 °F
Coil resistance R	Cold value at 68°F 12 V = 5.8 Ω 24 V = 21 Ω max. warm value 12 V = 8.6 Ω 24 V = 32 Ω
Recommended PWM frequency	200 Hz
Response sensitivity with PWM	< 1 % IN
Reproducibility with PWM	< 2 % pN
Hysteresis with PWM	2...4 % IN
Reversal error with PWM	2...4 % IN
Electrical connection coil	several connection types available, see ordering code
Protection class solenoid coil to ISO 20 653 / EN 60 529	IP 65 / IP 67 / IP 69K, see "Ordering code" (with appropriate mating connector and proper fitting and sealing)

# Performance graphs

measured with oil viscosity 33.0 mm<sup>2</sup>/s (cSt)

## p = f (I) Pressure adjustment

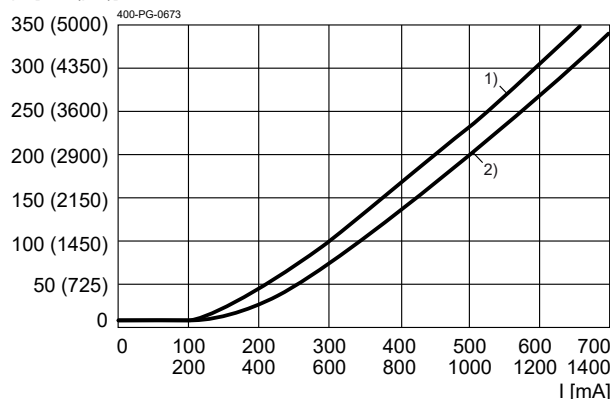
p<sub>2</sub> [bar (psi)]



- 1) p<sub>N</sub> = 90 bar (1300 psi)
- 2) p<sub>N</sub> = 150 bar (2150 psi)
- 3) p<sub>N</sub> = 230 bar (3350 psi)

## p = f (I) Pressure adjustment

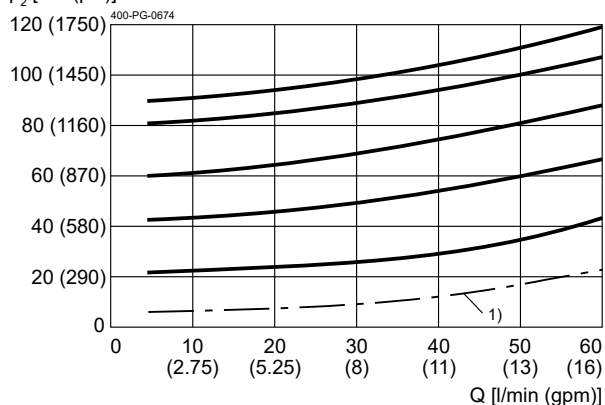
p<sub>2</sub> [bar (psi)]



- 1) p<sub>N</sub> = 300 bar (4350 psi)
- 2) p<sub>N</sub> = 330 bar (4800 psi)

## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate

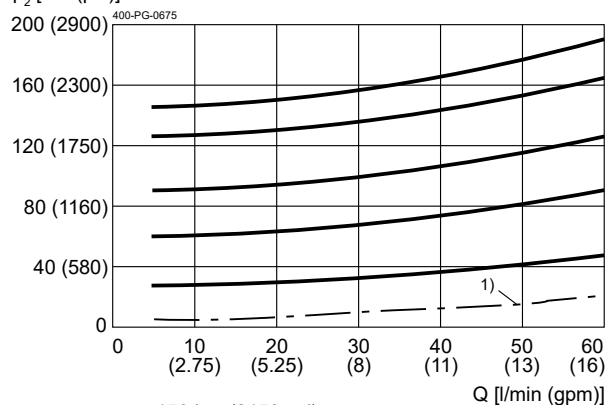
p<sub>2</sub> [bar (psi)]



- p<sub>N</sub> = 90 bar (1300 psi)
- 1) = Einsatzgrenze / application limit  
(p min. / I = max. mA)

## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate

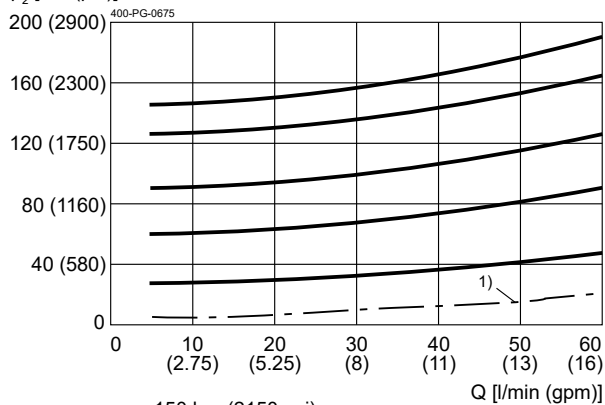
p<sub>2</sub> [bar (psi)]



- p<sub>N</sub> = 150 bar (2150 psi)
- 1) = Einsatzgrenze / application limit  
(p min. / I = max. mA)

## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate

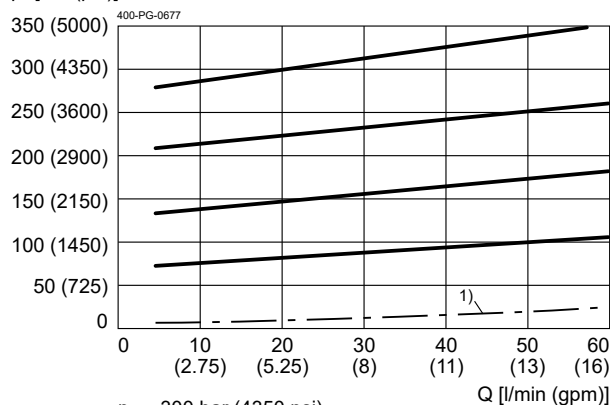
p<sub>2</sub> [bar (psi)]



- p<sub>N</sub> = 150 bar (2150 psi)
- 1) = Einsatzgrenze / application limit  
(p min. / I = max. mA)

## p = f (Q) Pressure-flow rate

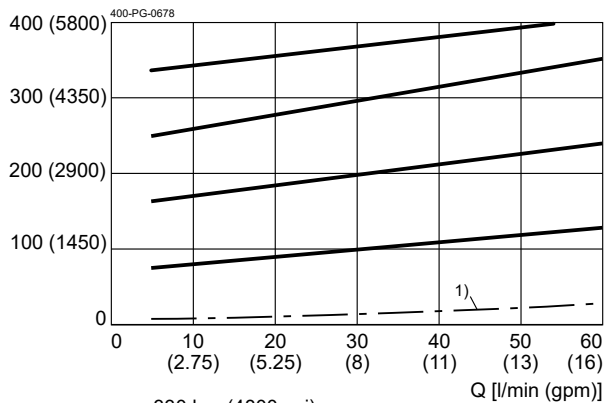
p<sub>2</sub> [bar (psi)]



- p<sub>N</sub> = 300 bar (4350 psi)
- 1) = Einsatzgrenze / application limit  
(p min. / I = max. mA)

$p = f(Q)$  Pressure-flow rate

$p_2$  [bar (psi)]

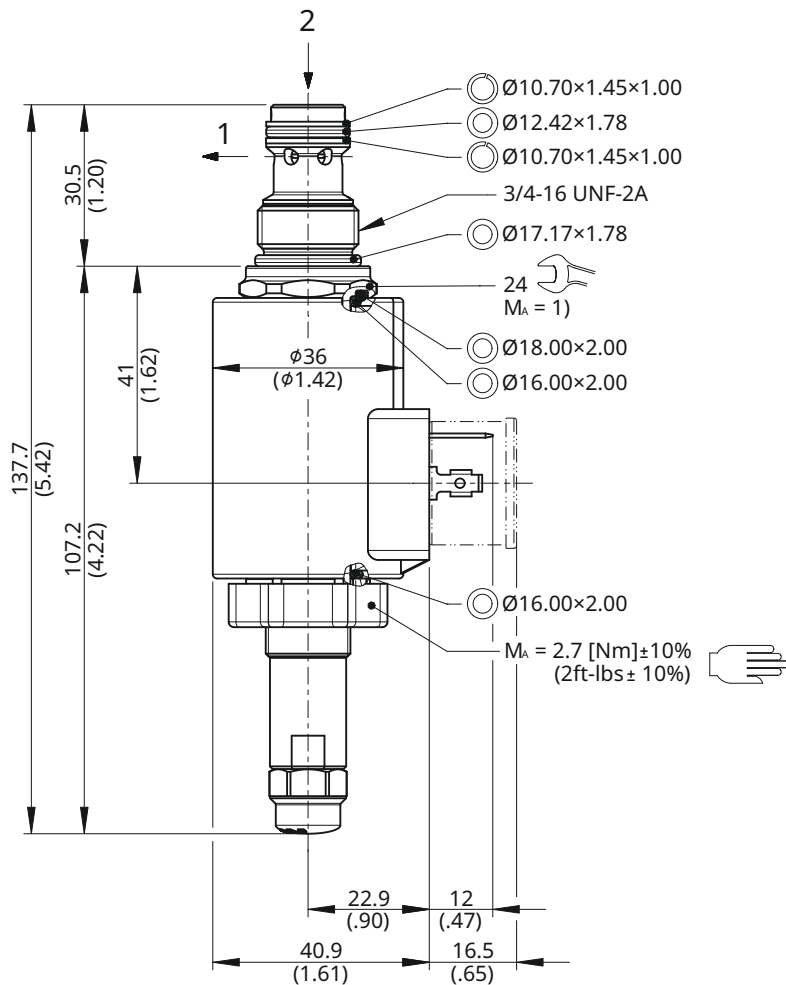


$p_N = 330$  bar (4800 psi)

1) = Einsatzgrenze / application limit  
(p min. / l = max. mA)

## Dimensions and sectional view

Beispiel für die Masseinheit:  
Exampel for the dimensional units:  
0.79 = 0.79 mm millimeter  
(.031) = 0.031" inch



## Installation information



### NOTE!

To achieve the screw-in valve's maximum performance rating, fit the solenoid coil as shown (with the plug pins nearest the valve body).



### NOTE!

1) When fitting the screw-in cartridge valve, use the specified tightening torque. The value can be found in the chapter "Technical data".



### ATTENTION!

To prevent any pressure surges, port 1 must be routed to tank with the least possible back-pressure. Any tank pressure acting at port 1 is additive to the pressure setting at the main port 2.



### ATTENTION!

Only qualified personnel with mechanical skills may carry out any maintenance work. Generally, the only work that should ever be undertaken is to check, and possibly replace, the seals. When changing seals, oil or grease the new seals thoroughly before fitting them.

## Manual pressure setting

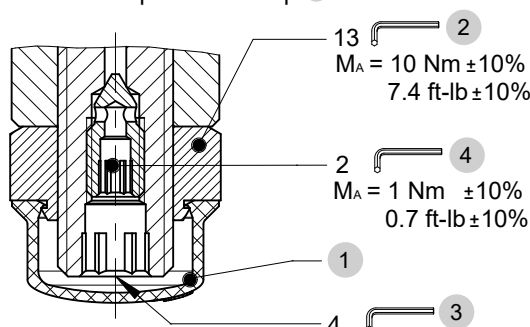
These inverse proportional pressure-relief cartridges are equipped as standard with an integral manual pressure setting. If a proportional solenoid is faulty, for example, this manual pressure setting enables the required pressure to be set mechanically. The manual pressure setting can also be used to make minor pressure adjustments directly at the system.

### Note!

Any changes to the manual pressure setting have a direct effect on the factory settings.

1. Remove the protective cap ①.
2. Loosen the lock nut ②.
3. Unscrew (turn to left) the adjusting spindle ③ until the required pressure is set.

4. Tighten the lock nut ② to the specified torque.
5. Fit the protective cap ①.

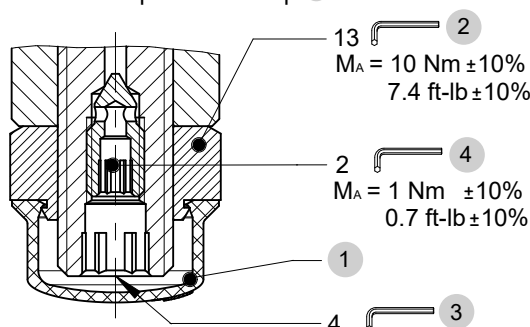


## Reset to factory settings

To reset the proportional pressure-relief cartridges to their initial position (the factory setting), a constant flow rate and a pressure gauge that measures the pressure in the main port A are needed. The pressure setting must not exceed the nominal pressure of the spring range in use. The procedure is as follows:

1. Ensure that the solenoid coil is de-energized.
2. Remove the protective cap ①.
3. Loosen the lock nut ②.
4. Unscrew the adjusting spindle ③ to its end-stop.
5. screw in the adjusting spindle ③ until the pressure on the gauge reaches the nominal pressure (pN) of the spring range in use.

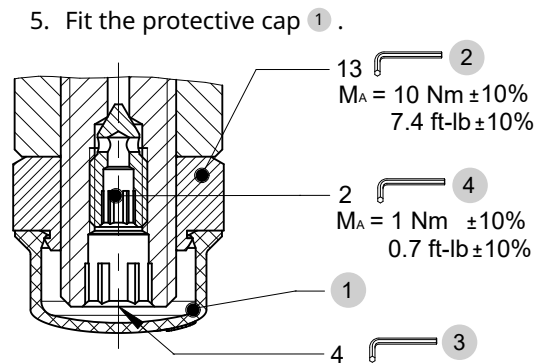
6. Tighten the lock nut ② to the specified torque.
7. Fit the protective cap ①.



## Air-bleeding

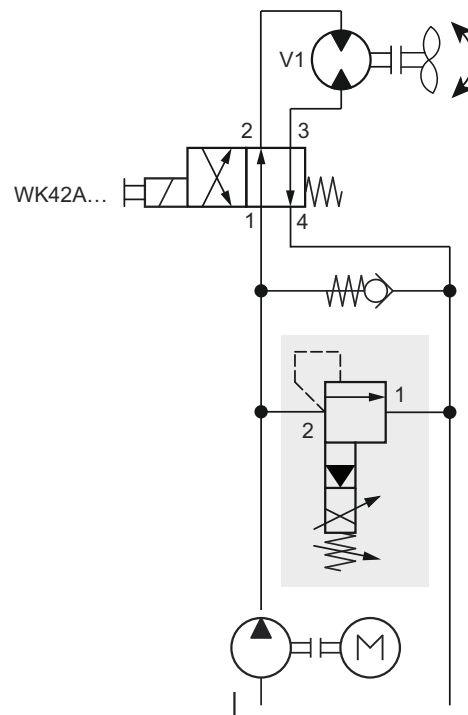
If necessary, air can be purged from these proportional pressure-reducing cartridges by using the integral air-bleed screw. If the cartridge is mounted as preferred (solenoid coil hanging), the valve behaves as self-venting. To vent the valve, follow these steps:

1. Remove the protective cap ①.
2. Loosen the air-bleed screw ④ approx. 2 turns.
3. Switch the pressure-relief cartridge ON/OFF several times until no more air bubbles escape.
4. Tighten the air-bleed screw ④ to the specified torque.



## Application example

The application example shows a reversible fan drive.



## Ordering code

Ex.		D	B	V	S	A	-	1	L	-	300	-	5	N	-	3	24	D	-
D	=	pressure-control valve																	
B	=	pressure relief valve																	
V	=	pilot operated																	
S	=	electrically operated, D36, 8 W, proportional																	
A ... Q	=	standard model according to valid data sheet																	
Z ... R	=	special model (on request)																	
1	=	pressure relief with internal spring space relief																	
L	=	cavity type DC																	
090	=	pressure range ...90 bar / ...1300 psi																	
150	=	pressure range ...150 bar / ...2150 psi																	
230	=	pressure range ...230 bar / ...3350 psi																	
300	=	pressure range ...300 bar / ...4350 psi																	
330	=	pressure range ...330 bar / ...4800 psi																	
5	=	nominal size 5																	
N	=	NBR (nitril-butadien-rubber / BUNA) seals <b>(standard)</b>																	
V	=	FKM (fluorocarbon rubber / VITON) seals (special seals on request)																	
1 ... 9	=	technical design no. (omit by ordering)																	
...	=	voltage e.g. 24 (24 V)																	
D	=	current DC																	
(blank)	=	DIN EN 175301-803 connection	3-pole 2 P+E <b>(standard)</b>	(IP 65)	with mating plug														
T	=	DIN EN 175301-803 connection	3-pole 2 P+E, with protection diode	(IP 65)	with mating plug														
M100	=	DIN EN 175301-803 connection	3-pole 2 P+E	(IP 65)	} mating plug not supplied														
J	=	Junior Timer plug connection	2-pole radial	(IP 65)															
JT	=	Junior Timer plug connection	2-pole radial, with protection diode	(IP 65)															
I	=	Junior Timer plug connection	2-pole axial	(IP 65)															
IT	=	Junior Timer plug connection	2-pole axial, with protection diode	(IP 65)															
D	=	Deutsch plug connection DT04-2P	2-pole 45°	(IP 67/69K)															
DT	=	Deutsch plug connection DT04-2P	2-pole 45°, with protection diode	(IP 67/69K)															
other plug-variants, please consult BUCHER.																			



### IMPORTANT!

Not every combination of voltage values, current type and plug connections available.

## Related data sheets

Reference	Description
<a href="#">400-P-040011</a>	Form tools
<a href="#">400-P-040171</a>	Cavity AL
<a href="#">400-P-120110</a>	Solenoid coil D36
<a href="#">400-P-720101</a>	Threaded port body GALA
<a href="#">400-P-010101</a>	MTTFd Values for Hydraulic Valves



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